心有千千结,我来帮你解 ——S 学校关爱留守儿童在行动[1]

摘要: 留守儿童的心理健康问题一直是中小学校的重点和难点工作。S 学校在实施留守儿童关爱行动中,采用班主任重点帮扶、学校留守儿童关爱站提供服务等方式,但对特殊问题效果并不明显。H 大学将表达性艺术治疗方法引入到了 S 学校,通过音乐、绘画、舞蹈、沙盘游戏、心理剧等等,给予来访者一个非语言表达和交流的机会,增加对非言语的表达以及对艺术美感的体验,用以探索留守儿童内在与外在的心理议题和个人发展的潜能,使之形成正确的自我认知。本文从"留守儿童,快乐难见愁常在""措施跟进,仅凭经验收效弱""求助专家,柳暗花明现转机""科学用法,表达治疗解心结""乘胜而上,任重道远独行难"五个方面,展示了 S 学校探索留守儿童心理疏导有效策略的进程。

关键词: 留守儿童; 心理健康问题; 疏导; 表达性艺术治疗

How to Guide Children's Psychological Problems: S School Care Action for "Left -Behind Children"

Abstract: The mental health of left-behind children has always been the focus and difficulty of primary and secondary schools. S school in the implementation of "left-behind children" care action, first tried to help the head teacher fully follow up and make full use of the school's left-behind children care service station, but made little effect to left-behind children with special problems. Through music, painting, dancing, sandplay, psychodrama, etc, H university introduced expressive art therapy to S school to form a correct self-cognition of left-behind children and explore the psychological issues and the potential of left-behind children by increasing the chance of non-speech expression and the experience of aesthetic sense to art. From five aspects: "left-behind children, less happiness more worry", "only experience, weak effects", "experts help, a better turn", "science usage, expression treatment solve knots", "keep victory, hard to walk alone", this paper shows the course of how to solve the psychological problems of left-behind children in S school.

Key words: Left-behind children, Psychological health problem, Psychological counseling, Expressive art-therapy

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